

متن زیر را بخوانید و به ۵ سؤال بعدی پاسخ دهید.

A collocation is two or more words combined together. These combinations sound natural to native speakers, but students of English have to learn them with exercise because they are often difficult to guess. The unnatural combinations are wrong for native speakers of English. As an example, the adjective "fast" collocates with "cars" but not with "look". Learning collocations is the most important part of learning the vocabulary of a language. Some collocations seem fixed or very strong. In "take a photo", no word other than "take" collocates with the photo to give the same meaning. The other example is "make an effort" and not "do an effort". Some collocations are more open, because several words may go together to give a similar meaning, for example, "keep to or stick to the rules". Sometimes, a pair of words may not be wrong, and people will understand it, but it may not be the natural collocation. If someone says I did a few mistakes, a fluent speaker of English may understand, but it would probably say, "I made a few mistakes".

1 True / False

- 1) A word that is often used naturally is called collocation.
- 2) In learning the words of a language, learning collocation is important.

2 Which of the following is NOT true about collocation?

- 1) Learning collocations is important.
- 2) Collocations can be learned by practice.
- 3) Collocations are natural to native speakers.
- 4) Guessing collocations is always hard for all.

3 According to the passage, which of the following is a natural collocation

- | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------|
| 1) I did a few mistakes | 2) I did an effort |
| 3) fast cars | 4) fast look |

4 Why are some collocations called more open?

5 What is a collocation?

متن زیر را بخوانید و به ۴ سؤال بعدی پاسخ دهید.

It is very important for us to respect our elders. It is also important to note that elders were not born elders; they were kids like us and now have grown old. A few years hence we will also grow elder. If today we respect them, our present and future generations will carry those values and will learn to respect us as well when we grow old. Elders have a lot to share with us: their life experiences, their failures, their successes and many more. Thus, we need to care for them because they deserve to be cared for. Respect and care for elders starts with our parents, as they are our first teachers in our life.

No matter what we do in our lives, who we are, and where we live, we must love as they love us unconditionally. They feel honored when we appreciate their love and respect them.

- 6 It is important to remember that elders were not born elders.
a) True b) False
- 7 The passage says that elders have nothing to share with us.
a) True b) False
- 8 What does "they" in the third line of paragraph 2 refer to?
1) future generations 2) parents
3) teachers 4) lives
- 9 Answer the question.
How do elders feel when we appreciate their love?

متن زیر را بخوانید و به ۴ سؤال بعدی پاسخ دهید.

Have you ever used a monolingual Persian dictionary? As a native Persian speaker, you may ask why you need to do so. Well, imagine reading Golesten-e Sa'di, Shahnameh-e Ferdowsi or even some ancient Farsi stories are full of words and expressions that you have never heard before. To understand these entries and phrases, you need to look them up in a Persian dictionary. You have to check their pronunciations as well, simply because they are rarely used these days. In some dictionaries even the origins of words are given and the users can find out where these words and expressions have come from. Because of the vast amount of information, some monolingual Persian dictionaries come in two volumes, such as Amid Persian Dictionary, and some come in more than five volumes such as Moein Persian dictionary, that is the second largest Persian dictionary. They provide users with a wide range of vocabulary which is practical and helpful.

- 10 True or False
Amid Persian dictionary is the second latest Persian dictionary.
- 11 True or False
In some dictionaries, the origins of words are given.
- 12 How do we understand the unknown entries and phrases in old books?
- 13 Why are some Persian dictionaries come in two volumes?



متن زیر را بخوانید و به ۴ سؤال بعدی پاسخ دهید.

Doctors are those who make the sick people healthy again. In order to become a doctor, a person has to study medicine. Doctors have a hard life. Their lives are very busy. They get up early in the morning and go to the hospital. They work without taking a break. They are always polite and patients feel comfortable with them. Therefore, doctors work so hard to cure sick people and we must know their values.

- 14 The supporting sentences of the above paragraph
- 1) give examples.
 - 2) give reasons.
 - 3) tell a short story.
 - 4) explain the idea in the topic sentence.

15 The topic of the paragraph:

16 The controlling idea of the paragraph:

17 The concluding sentence of the paragraph:

۱۸ با کلمات زیر یک جمله‌ی کامل بنویسید.

last month / that / to / was / tall / the government / sold / building / .

19 Write the correct form of the verb in parenthese.
Javad ----- all the questions easily yesterday. (answer)

20 Add a short question to this sentence.
Some of the students came late today, ----- ?



False

۱) True (۱)

۲) گزینه ۴ پاسخ صحیح است.

۳) گزینه ۳ پاسخ صحیح است.

۴) because several words may go together to give a similar meaning, for (Some collocations are more open) example

۵) A collocation is two or more words combined

۶) a. True

۷) b. False

۸) گزینه ۲ پاسخ صحیح است.

۹) They feel honored

۱۰) False

۱۱) True

۱۲) To understand these entries and phrases, you need to look them up in a Persian dictionary

۱۳) Because of the vast amount of information, some monolingual Persian dictionaries come in two volumes

۱۴) گزینه ۴ پاسخ صحیح است.

۱۵) Doctors

۱۶) Are those who make the sick people healthy again

۱۷) Therefore, doctors work so hard to cure sick people and we must know their values

۱۸) That tall building was sold to the government last month

○/۲۵ ○/۲۵ ○/۲۵ ○/۲۵

۱۹) answered

۲۰) didn't they

